### **Supplemental Materials**

#### Supplemental Table 1: Positive culture sources by Early and Late NE cohorts

	Late NE (N=1034)	Early NE (N=1045)	Total (N=2079)	p value
Staph aureus Screen	7.0 (0.7%)	1.0 (0.1%)	8.0 (0.4%)	0.0321
SWAB	21.0 (2.0%)	21.0 (2.0%)	42.0 (2.0%)	0.9721
URINE	86.0 (8.3%)	60.0 (5.7%)	146.0 (7.0%)	0.0221
BRONCHOALVEOLAR LAVAGE	40.0 (3.9%)	30.0 (2.9%)	70.0 (3.4%)	0.2071
STOOL	15.0 (1.5%)	13.0 (1.2%)	28.0 (1.3%)	0.6831
TISSUE	14.0 (1.4%)	5.0 (0.5%)	19.0 (0.9%)	0.0361
PERITONEAL FLUID	4.0 (0.4%)	2.0 (0.2%)	6.0 (0.3%)	0.4061
ABSCESS	4.0 (0.4%)	3.0 (0.3%)	7.0 (0.3%)	0.6951
MRSA SCREEN	15.0 (1.5%)	8.0 (0.8%)	23.0 (1.1%)	0.1351
CATHETER OR LINE	3.0 (0.3%)	1.0 (0.1%)	4.0 (0.2%)	0.3121
SPUTUM	88.0 (8.5%)	74.0 (7.1%)	162.0 (7.8%)	0.2241
BRONCHIAL WASHINGS	8.0 (0.8%)	7.0 (0.7%)	15.0 (0.7%)	0.7801
BLOOD	98.0 (9.5%)	137.0 (13.1%)	235.0 (11.3%)	0.0091
BILE	4.0 (0.4%)	1.0 (0.1%)	5.0 (0.2%)	0.1751
FOOT CULTURE	1.0 (0.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (0.0%)	0.3151
PLEURAL FLUID	3.0 (0.3%)	1.0 (0.1%)	4.0 (0.2%)	0.3121
FOREIGN BODY	1.0 (0.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (0.0%)	0.3151
EAR	1.0 (0.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (0.0%)	0.3151
Isolate	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (0.1%)	1.0 (0.0%)	0.3201
TRACHEAL ASPIRATE	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (0.1%)	1.0 (0.0%)	0.3201

# Supplemental Table 2: Characteristics of Early and Late NE Groups in Patients Receiving Quartile 1 of Fluids (<0.815mL/kg\*hr)

		Late NE (N=263)	Early NE (N=258)	Total (N=521)	p value
Age		65.8 (14.2)	65.5 (14.1)	65.7 (14.1)	0.8481
Ethnicity					0.8102
	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE	1.0 (0.4%)	1.0 (0.4%)	2.0 (0.4%)	
	ASIAN	6.0 (2.3%)	5.0 (1.9%)	11.0 (2.1%)	
	BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	27.0 (10.3%)	38.0 (14.7%)	65.0 (12.5%)	
	HISPANIC/LATINO	11.0 (4.2%)	7.0 (2.7%)	18.0 (3.5%)	
	OTHER	7.0 (2.7%)	8.0 (3.1%)	15.0 (2.9%)	
	UNABLE TO OBTAIN	2.0 (0.8%)	1.0 (0.4%)	3.0 (0.6%)	
	UNKNOWN	31.0 (11.8%)	26.0 (10.1%)	57.0 (10.9%)	
	WHITE	178.0 (67.7%)	172.0 (66.7%)	350.0 (67.2%)	
Male Gender		146.0 (55.5%)	148.0 (57.4%)	294.0 (56.4%)	0.6702
OASIS Score		39.2 (9.2)	38.7 (8.5)	39.0 (8.8)	0.4941
APSiii Score		65.6 (24.7)	60.1 (23.3)	62.9 (24.1)	0.0091
SAPSii Score		45.9 (14.3)	44.0 (12.8)	45.0 (13.6)	0.1081
SOFA Score		10.3 (3.5)	10.0 (3.1)	10.2 (3.3)	0.1941
AIDS		1.0 (0.4%)	3.0 (1.2%)	4.0 (0.8%)	0.3062
CVD		36.0 (13.7%)	41.0 (15.9%)	77.0 (14.8%)	0.4792
COPD		78.0 (29.7%)	80.0 (31.0%)	158.0 (30.3%)	0.7382
CHF		132.0 (50.2%)	94.0 (36.4%)	226.0 (43.4%)	0.0022
Dementia		7.0 (2.7%)	11.0 (4.3%)	18.0 (3.5%)	0.3172
Diabetes with Complication		46.0 (17.5%)	44.0 (17.1%)	90.0 (17.3%)	0.8952
Diabetes without					
Complication		82.0 (31.2%)	76.0 (29.5%)	158.0 (30.3%)	0.6692
Malignant Cancer		40.0 (15.2%)	38.0 (14.7%)	78.0 (15.0%)	0.8782
Metastatic Solid Tumor		13.0 (4.9%)	20.0 (7.8%)	33.0 (6.3%)	0.1882
Mild Liver Disease		65.0 (24.7%)	56.0 (21.7%)	121.0 (23.2%)	0.4162
MI		62.0 (23.6%)	54.0 (20.9%)	116.0 (22.3%)	0.4682
Paraplegia		9.0 (3.4%)	18.0 (7.0%)	27.0 (5.2%)	0.0672
Peptic Ulcer Disease		17.0 (6.5%)	13.0 (5.0%)	30.0 (5.8%)	0.4852
PVD		39.0 (14.8%)	26.0 (10.1%)	65.0 (12.5%)	0.1012
Renal Disease		93.0 (35.4%)	68.0 (26.4%)	161.0 (30.9%)	0.0262
Rheumatic Disease		9.0 (3.4%)	4.0 (1.6%)	13.0 (2.5%)	0.1712
Severe Liver Disease		49.0 (18.6%)	36.0 (14.0%)	85.0 (16.3%)	0.1492
Weight		88.7 (29.1)	84.7 (25.2)	86.7 (27.3)	0.0901
Central Line		197.0 (74.9%)	141.0 (54.7%)	338.0 (64.9%)	< 0.001 <sup>2</sup>
First Hospital Admission		188.0 (71.5%)	180.0 (69.8%)	368.0 (70.6%)	0.6672
First ICU Admission		242.0 (92.0%)	247.0 (95.7%)	489.0 (93.9%)	0.0772
Mechanically Ventilated Prior		150.0 (60.5%)	165.0 (64.0%)	224 0 (62 29/)	0.4103
to NE		159.0 (60.5%)	165.0 (64.0%)	324.0 (62.2%)	0.4102
Hospital LOS		18.5 (19.7)	13.6 (13.4)	16.1 (17.0)	< 0.001 <sup>1</sup>
ICU LOS		7.5 (8.3)	6.1 (6.1)	6.8 (7.3)	0.0341
Mortality		69.0 (26.2%)	45.0 (17.4%)	114.0 (21.9%)	0.0152
Total Fluids prior to NE		435.8 (381.2)	62.8 (82.8)	251.1 (333.9)	< 0.001 <sup>1</sup>
Fluids per Kg per Hour		0.4 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	< 0.001 <sup>1</sup>
Fluids per Kg		5.0 (4.1)	0.7 (0.9)	2.9 (3.7)	< 0.001 <sup>1</sup>
		0 (N=104)	1 (N=93)	Total (N=197)	p value
Mechanical Ventilation After NE		29.0 (27.9%)	44.0 (47.3%)	73.0 (37.1%)	0.0052

#### **Supplemental Table 3: Outcomes in Early and Late NE Groups within Quartile 1**

Predictor	Estimate	SE	Z	р	Odds Ratio or Standardized Estimate	Lower	Upper
Mortality	-0.349	0.246	-1.417	0.156	0.706	0.435	1.143
Mechanical Ventilation	0.988	0.332	2.979	0.003	2.687	1.402	5.149
Hospital LOS	-3.715	1.495	-2.485	0.013	-0.218	-0.391	-0.046
ICU LOS	-0.804	0.634	-1.268	0.205	-0.11	-0.28	0.06

## Supplemental Table 4: Characteristics of Early and Late NE Groups in Patients Receiving Quartile 2 of Fluids (0.815-2.334 mL/kg\*hr)

		Late NE (N=347)	Early NE (N=172)	Total (N=519)	p value
Age		65.9 (15.8)	65.4 (14.3)	65.7 (15.3)	0.7051
Ethnicity					0.3552
	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE	1.0 (0.3%)	1.0 (0.6%)	2.0 (0.4%)	
	ASIAN	11.0 (3.2%)	3.0 (1.7%)	14.0 (2.7%)	
	BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	33.0 (9.5%)	14.0 (8.1%)	47.0 (9.1%)	
	HISPANIC/LATINO	9.0 (2.6%)	5.0 (2.9%)	14.0 (2.7%)	
	OTHER	11.0 (3.2%)	11.0 (6.4%)	22.0 (4.2%)	
	UNABLE TO OBTAIN	4.0 (1.2%)	4.0 (2.3%)	8.0 (1.5%)	
	UNKNOWN	50.0 (14.4%)	16.0 (9.3%)	66.0 (12.7%)	
	WHITE	228.0 (65.7%)	118.0 (68.6%)	346.0 (66.7%)	
Male Gender		210.0 (60.5%)	95.0 (55.2%)	305.0 (58.8%)	0.2492
OASIS Score		40.2 (9.2)	39.2 (8.5)	39.9 (9.0)	0.2121
APSiii Score		69.9 (25.5)	64.9 (23.9)	68.2 (25.0)	0.0341
SAPSii Score		47.6 (14.9)	45.4 (14.4)	46.9 (14.8)	0.1091
SOFA Score		10.1 (3.7)	9.9 (3.5)	10.1 (3.6)	0.5181
AIDS		5.0 (1.4%)	1.0 (0.6%)	6.0 (1.2%)	0.3892
CVD		52.0 (15.0%)	11.0 (6.4%)	63.0 (12.1%)	0.0052
COPD		105.0 (30.3%)	59.0 (34.3%)	164.0 (31.6%)	0.3512
CHF		124.0 (35.7%)	73.0 (42.4%)	197.0 (38.0%)	0.1382
Dementia		18.0 (5.2%)	9.0 (5.2%)	27.0 (5.2%)	0.9832
Diabetes with CC		46.0 (13.3%)	13.0 (7.6%)	59.0 (11.4%)	0.0542
Diabetes without CC		97.0 (28.0%)	46.0 (26.7%)	143.0 (27.6%)	0.7722
Malignant CA		45.0 (13.0%)	28.0 (16.3%)	73.0 (14.1%)	0.3072
Metastatic Solid Tumor		17.0 (4.9%)	5.0 (2.9%)	22.0 (4.2%)	0.2892
Mild Liver Disease		78.0 (22.5%)	42.0 (24.4%)	120.0 (23.1%)	0.6222
MI		75.0 (21.6%)	36.0 (20.9%)	111.0 (21.4%)	0.8582
Paraplegia		13.0 (3.7%)	2.0 (1.2%)	15.0 (2.9%)	0.0982
Peptic Ulcer Disease		22.0 (6.3%)	8.0 (4.7%)	30.0 (5.8%)	0.4382
PVD		38.0 (11.0%)	28.0 (16.3%)	66.0 (12.7%)	0.0862
Renal Disease		94.0 (27.1%)	50.0 (29.1%)	144.0 (27.7%)	0.6352
Rheumatic Disease		16.0 (4.6%)	5.0 (2.9%)	21.0 (4.0%)	0.3542
Severe Liver Disease		44.0 (12.7%)	24.0 (14.0%)	68.0 (13.1%)	0.6862
Weight		85.6 (25.2)	87.9 (28.2)	86.4 (26.2)	0.3381
Central Line		259.0 (74.6%)	95.0 (55.2%)	354.0 (68.2%)	< 0.001 <sup>2</sup>
First Hospital Admission		256.0 (73.8%)	117.0 (68.0%)	373.0 (71.9%)	0.1702
First ICU Admission		313.0 (90.2%)	155.0 (90.1%)	468.0 (90.2%)	0.9752
Hospital LOS		15.9 (13.7)	16.6 (20.0)	16.1 (16.0)	0.6511
•					
ICU LOS Mortality		6.8 (6.9) 94.0 (27.1%)	5.1 (4.2) 33.0 (19.2%)	6.3 (6.2) 127.0 (24.5%)	0.0031 0.0492
Mechanically Ventilated Prior		J4.U (Z1.1/0)	33.0 (13.2/0)	127.0 (24.370)	0.0492
to NE		212.0 (61.1%)	90.0 (52.3%)	302.0 (58.2%)	0.0572
Total Fluids		1654.4 (876.0)	429.0 (305.1)	1248.3 (936.3)	< 0.001 <sup>1</sup>
Fluids per Kg per Hour		1.5 (0.5)	1.6 (0.4)	1.5 (0.4)	0.2881
Fluids per Kg		19.7 (9.2)	4.9 (2.9)	14.8 (10.4)	< 0.001 <sup>1</sup>
. raise per rig		Late NE (N=135)	Early NE (N=82)	Total (N=217)	p value
Mechanical Ventilation after					
NE		25.0 (18.5%)	29.0 (35.4%)	54.0 (24.9%)	0.0052

#### **Supplemental Table 5: Outcomes in Early and Late NE Groups within Quartile 2**

Predictor	Estimate	SE	Z	р	Odds Ratio or Standardized Estimate	Lower	Upper
Mortality	-0.293	0.26	-1.127	0.26	0.746	0.448	1.242
Mechanical Ventilation	1.048	0.359	2.923	0.003	2.852	1.412	5.759
Hospital LOS	1.342	1.551	0.865	0.387	0.039	-0.05	0.129
ICU LOS	-1.254	0.558	-2.247	0.025	-0.096	-0.179	-0.012

## Supplemental Table 6: Characteristics of Early and Late NE Groups in Patients Receiving Quartile 3 of Fluids (2.334-5.075 mL/kg\*hr)

		Late NE (N=290)	Early NE (N=231)	Total (N=521)	p value
Age		66.2 (15.3)	65.6 (15.1)	66.0 (15.2)	0.6471
Ethnicity					0.8072
	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE	2.0 (0.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (0.4%)	
	ASIAN	7.0 (2.4%)	4.0 (1.7%)	11.0 (2.1%)	
	BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	30.0 (10.3%)	21.0 (9.1%)	51.0 (9.8%)	
	HISPANIC/LATINO	10.0 (3.4%)	11.0 (4.8%)	21.0 (4.0%)	
	OTHER	13.0 (4.5%)	15.0 (6.5%)	28.0 (5.4%)	
	UNABLE TO OBTAIN	5.0 (1.7%)	4.0 (1.7%)	9.0 (1.7%)	
	UNKNOWN	36.0 (12.4%)	31.0 (13.4%)	67.0 (12.9%)	
	WHITE	187.0 (64.5%)	145.0 (62.8%)	332.0 (63.7%)	
Male Gender		166.0 (57.2%)	139.0 (60.2%)	305.0 (58.5%)	0.5002
OASIS Score		40.2 (8.7)	37.4 (8.8)	39.0 (8.9)	< 0.001 <sup>1</sup>
APSiii Score		66.7 (25.9)	62.5 (24.9)	64.9 (25.5)	0.0591
SAPSii Score		46.9 (14.7)	44.3 (13.9)	45.7 (14.4)	0.0401
SOFA Score		9.7 (3.4)	9.2 (3.2)	9.5 (3.3)	0.1151
AIDS		6.0 (2.1%)	4.0 (1.7%)	10.0 (1.9%)	0.7802
CVD		37.0 (12.8%)	27.0 (11.7%)	64.0 (12.3%)	0.7122
COPD		88.0 (30.3%)	65.0 (28.1%)	153.0 (29.4%)	0.5832
CHF		70.0 (24.1%)	67.0 (29.0%)	137.0 (26.3%)	0.2102
Dementia		15.0 (5.2%)	15.0 (6.5%)	30.0 (5.8%)	0.5202
Diabetes with CC		24.0 (8.3%)	29.0 (12.6%)	53.0 (10.2%)	0.1092
Diabetes without CC		59.0 (20.3%)	47.0 (20.3%)	106.0 (20.3%)	1.0002
Malignant Cancer		61.0 (21.0%)	31.0 (13.4%)	92.0 (17.7%)	0.0242
Metastatic Solid Tumor		29.0 (10.0%)	16.0 (6.9%)	45.0 (8.6%)	0.2152
Mild Liver Disease		55.0 (19.0%)	29.0 (12.6%)	84.0 (16.1%)	0.0482
MI		46.0 (15.9%)	45.0 (19.5%)	91.0 (17.5%)	0.2802
Paraplegia		12.0 (4.1%)	11.0 (4.8%)	23.0 (4.4%)	0.7312
Peptic Ulcer Disease		16.0 (5.5%)	11.0 (4.8%)	27.0 (5.2%)	0.6992
PVD		33.0 (11.4%)	38.0 (16.5%)	71.0 (13.6%)	0.0942
Renal Disease		61.0 (21.0%)	61.0 (26.4%)	122.0 (23.4%)	0.1502
Rheumatic Disease		13.0 (4.5%)	10.0 (4.3%)	23.0 (4.4%)	0.1302
Severe Liver Disease		23.0 (7.9%)	18.0 (7.8%)	41.0 (7.9%)	0.9532
Weight		79.1 (22.2)	82.9 (21.8)	80.8 (22.1)	0.0491
Central Line		259.0 (74.6%)	95.0 (55.2%)	354.0 (68.2%)	< 0.001 <sup>2</sup>
First Hospital Admission		210.0 (72.4%)	168.0 (72.7%)	378.0 (72.6%)	0.9372
First ICU Admission		271.0 (93.4%)	212.0 (91.8%)	483.0 (92.7%)	0.4662
Mechanically Ventilated prior		271.0 (55.470)	212.0 (31.8%)	483.0 (32.7%)	0.4002
to NE		180.0 (62.1%)	114.0 (49.4%)	294.0 (56.4%)	0.0042
Hospital LOS		15.2 (14.6)	15.1 (15.8)	15.2 (15.1)	0.9131
ICU LOS		6.5 (6.4)	5.1 (5.6)	5.9 (6.1)	0.0101
Mortality		59.0 (20.3%)	34.0 (14.7%)	93.0 (17.9%)	0.0962
Total Fluids		3337.9 (1569.1)	958.6 (551.3)	2283.0 (1703.7)	< 0.001 <sup>1</sup>
Fluids per Kg per Hour		3.5 (0.8)	3.6 (0.8)	3.5 (0.8)	0.1301
Fluids per Kg		42.9 (18.3)	11.9 (6.4)	29.2 (21.0)	< 0.001
, - J		Late NE (N=110)	Early NE (N=117)	Total (N=227)	p value
Mechanical Ventilation after NE		23.0 (20.9%)	24.0 (20.5%)	47.0 (20.7%)	0.9412

#### **Supplemental Table 7: Outcomes in Early and Late NE Groups within Quartile 3**

Predictor	Estimate	SE	Z	р	Odds Ratio of Standardized Estimate	Lower	Upper
Mortality	0.014	0.291	0.047	0.962	1.014	0.573	1.794
Mechanical Ventilation	0.291	0.458	0.634	0.526	1.337	0.545	3.282
Hospital LOS	-0.238	1.266	-0.188	0.851	-0.008	-0.09	0.074
ICU LOS	-0.94	0.511	-1.841	0.066	-0.076	-0.158	0.005

## Supplemental Table 8: Baseline Characteristics of Early and Late NE Groups in Patients Receiving Quartile 4 of Fluids (>5.075 mL/kg\*hr)

		Late NE (N=134)	Early NE (N=383)	Total (N=517)	p value
Age		66.6 (16.3)	65.5 (16.0)	65.8 (16.1)	0.4631
Ethicity					0.1892
	ASIAN	9.0 (6.7%)	14.0 (3.7%)	23.0 (4.4%)	
	BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	11.0 (8.2%)	34.0 (8.9%)	45.0 (8.7%)	
	HISPANIC/LATINO	7.0 (5.2%)	10.0 (2.6%)	17.0 (3.3%)	
	OTHER	5.0 (3.7%)	22.0 (5.7%)	27.0 (5.2%)	
	UNABLE TO OBTAIN	3.0 (2.2%)	6.0 (1.6%)	9.0 (1.7%)	
	UNKNOWN	6.0 (4.5%)	38.0 (9.9%)	44.0 (8.5%)	
	WHITE	93.0 (69.4%)	259.0 (67.6%)	352.0 (68.1%)	
Male Gender		69.0 (51.5%)	225.0 (58.7%)	294.0 (56.9%)	0.1442
OASIS Score		39.0 (9.4)	38.1 (9.9)	38.3 (9.8)	0.3271
APSiii Score		69.0 (29.8)	62.4 (24.3)	64.1 (26.0)	0.0121
SAPSii Score		46.9 (15.5)	44.0 (14.9)	44.8 (15.1)	0.0551
SOFA Score		9.1 (3.3)	9.1 (3.2)	9.1 (3.2)	0.9291
AIDS		3.0 (2.2%)	4.0 (1.0%)	7.0 (1.4%)	0.3032
CVD		9.0 (6.7%)	38.0 (9.9%)	47.0 (9.1%)	0.2672
COPD		35.0 (26.1%)	104.0 (27.2%)	139.0 (26.9%)	0.8162
CHF		27.0 (20.1%)	105.0 (27.4%)	132.0 (25.5%)	0.0972
Dementia		5.0 (3.7%)	18.0 (4.7%)	23.0 (4.4%)	0.6402
Diabetes with CC		9.0 (6.7%)	37.0 (9.7%)	46.0 (8.9%)	0.3032
Diabetes without CC		23.0 (17.2%)	96.0 (25.1%)	119.0 (23.0%)	0.0612
Malignant Cancer		23.0 (17.2%)	71.0 (18.5%)	94.0 (18.2%)	0.7232
Metastatic Solid Tumor		10.0 (7.5%)	30.0 (7.8%)	40.0 (7.7%)	0.8902
Mild Liver Disease		14.0 (10.4%)	58.0 (15.1%)	72.0 (13.9%)	0.1772
MI		17.0 (12.7%)	67.0 (17.5%)	84.0 (16.2%)	0.1942
Paraplegia		12.0 (9.0%)	18.0 (4.7%)	30.0 (5.8%)	0.0702
Peptic Ulcer Disease		7.0 (5.2%)	24.0 (6.3%)	31.0 (6.0%)	0.6622
PVD		14.0 (10.4%)	45.0 (11.7%)	59.0 (11.4%)	0.6832
Renal Disease		23.0 (17.2%)	89.0 (23.2%)	112.0 (21.7%)	0.1422
Rheumatic Disease		7.0 (5.2%)	10.0 (2.6%)	17.0 (3.3%)	0.1442
Severe Liver Disease		3.0 (2.2%)	32.0 (8.4%)	35.0 (6.8%)	0.0152
Weight		68.2 (15.5)	76.8 (21.7)	74.6 (20.6)	< 0.001 <sup>1</sup>
Central Line		110.0 (82.1%)	191.0 (49.9%)	301.0 (58.2%)	< 0.001 <sup>2</sup>
First Hopsital Admission		94.0 (70.1%)	273.0 (71.3%)	367.0 (71.0%)	0.8042
First ICU Admission		128.0 (95.5%)	344.0 (89.8%)	472.0 (91.3%)	0.0442
Mechanically Ventilated prior to NE		74.0 (55.2%)	171.0 (44.6%)	245.0 (47.4%)	0.0352
Hospital LOS		14.5 (13.7)	20.1 (63.1)	18.7 (54.8)	0.3041
ICU LOS		6.4 (6.7)	6.5 (19.8)	6.5 (17.3)	0.9251
Mortality		27.0 (20.1%)	59.0 (15.4%)	86.0 (16.6%)	0.2042
Total Fluids		4756.6 (1908.1)	1742.9 (1377.5)	2524.0 (2022.5)	< 0.001 <sup>1</sup>
Fluids per Kg per Hour		7.4 (2.6)	19.5 (44.1)	16.4 (38.3)	0.0011
Fluids per Kg		71.5 (29.8)	23.9 (19.6)	36.2 (30.8)	< 0.001 <sup>1</sup>
, ,		Late NE (N=60)	Early NE (N=212)	Total (N=272)	p value
Mechanical Ventilation after NE		11.0 (18.3%)	48.0 (22.6%)	59.0 (21.7%)	0.4752

### Supplemental Table 9: Outcomes in Early and Late NE Groups within Quartile 4

Predictor	Estimate	SE	z	р	Odds ratio	Lower	Upper
Mortality	-0.197	0.328	-0.599	0.549	0.821	0.432	1.564
Mechanical Ventilation	0.369	0.451	0.819	0.413	1.447	0.598	3.5
Hospital LOS	2.566	5.743	0.447	0.655	0.021	-0.07	0.111
ICU LOS	-0.072	1.832	-0.039	0.969	-0.002	-0.093	0.089